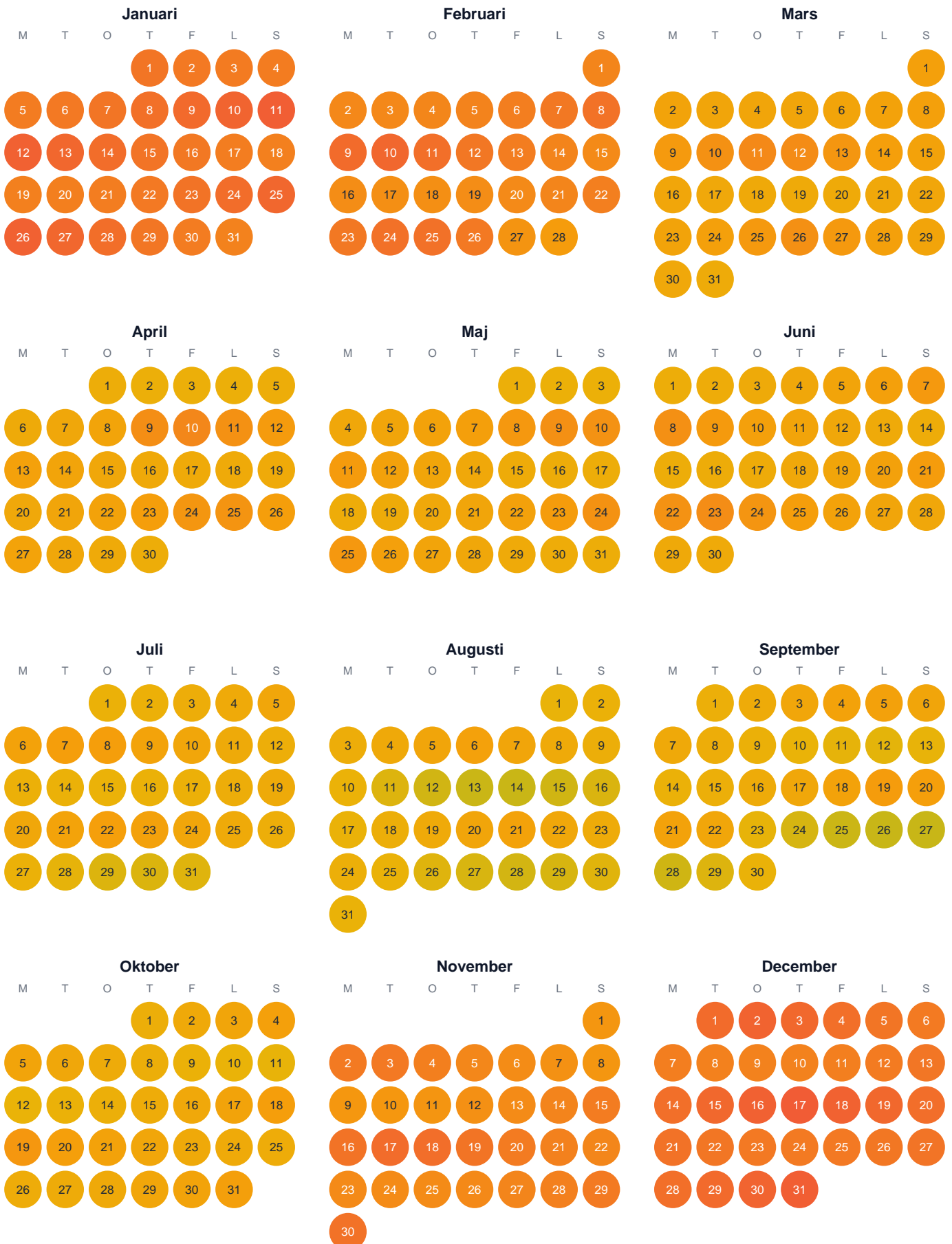




# Huggtabell 2026 — Strömmen

Strömmen · Kalmar · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög  Topp