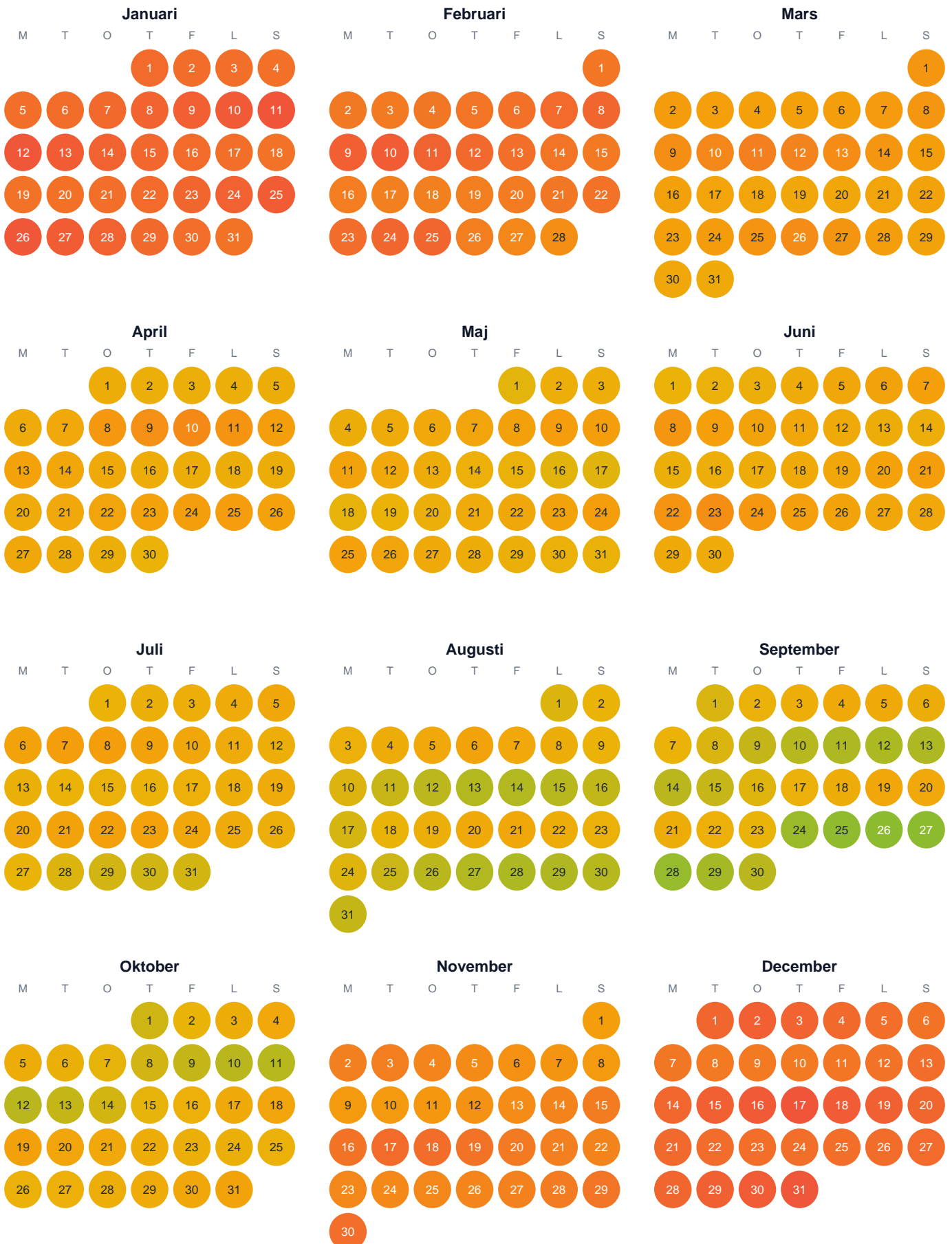




Huggtabell 2026 — Strömmabäcken

Strömmabäcken · Kronoberg · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög Topp