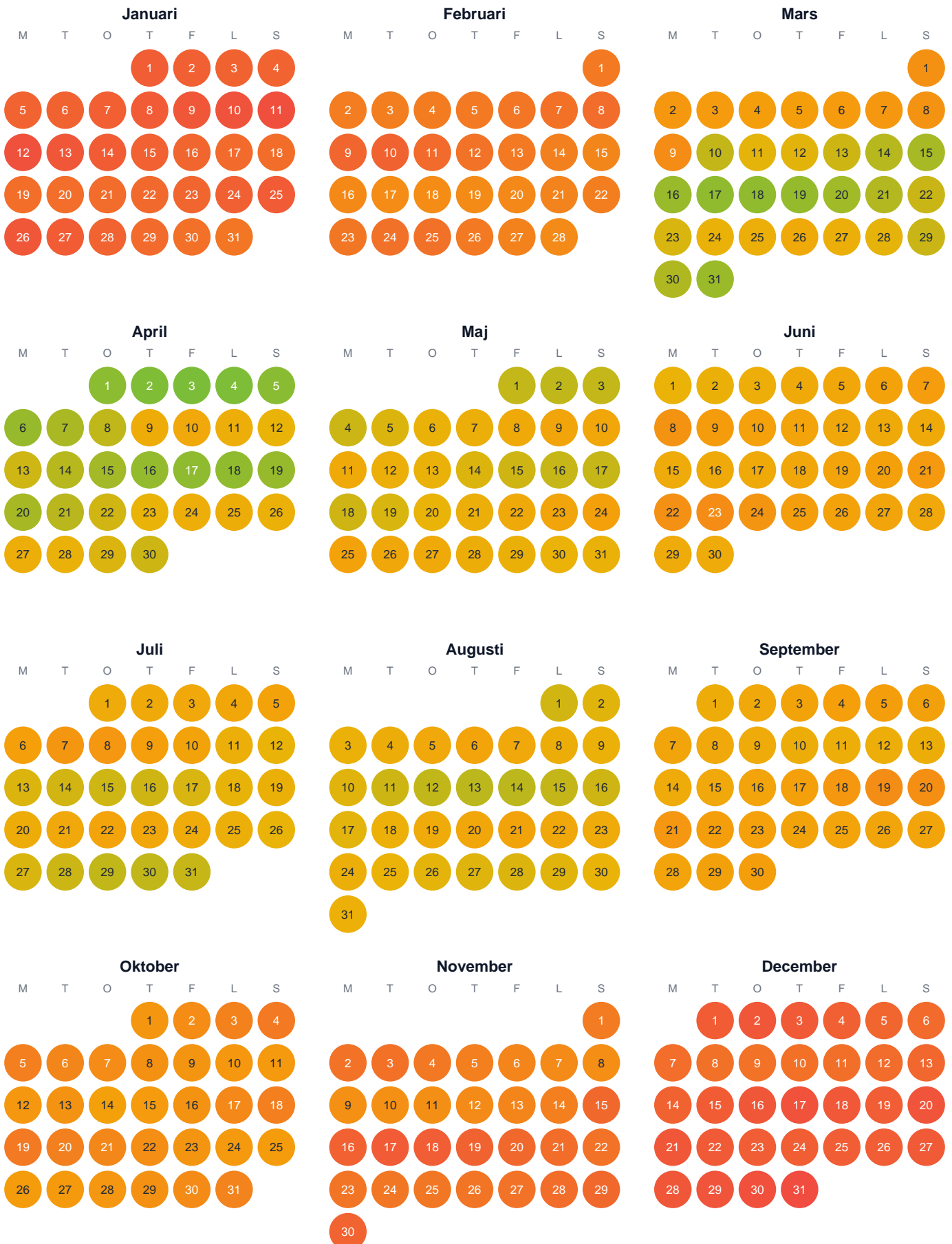




Huggtabell 2026 — Unnamed

Unnamed · Kalmar · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög Topp