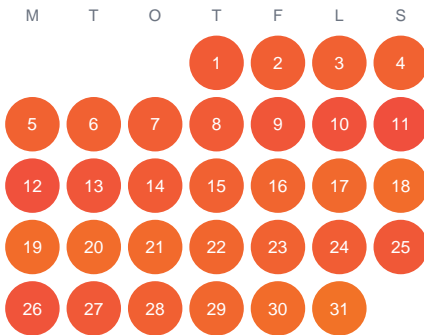




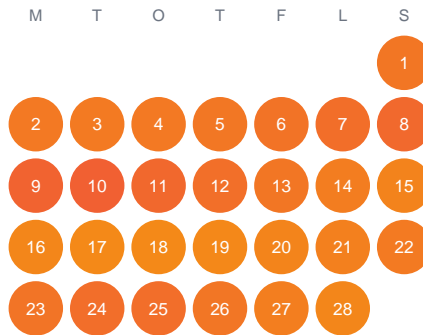
Huggtabell 2026 — Strandsjön

Strandsjön · Västra Götaland · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)

Januari



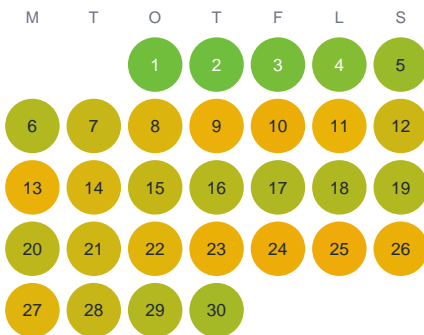
Februari



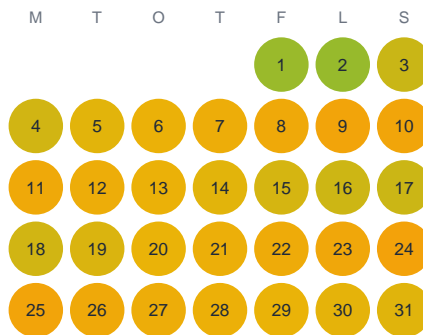
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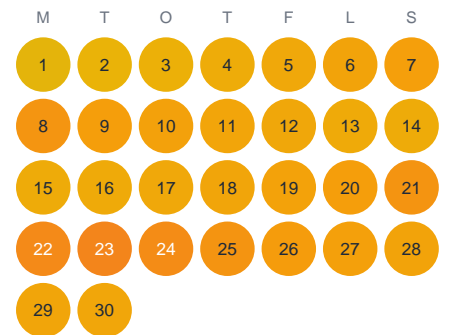
April



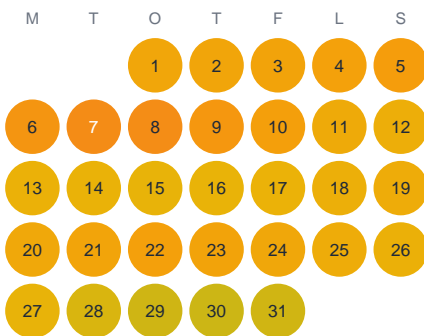
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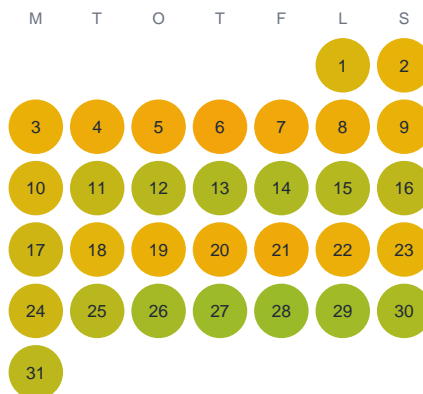
Juni



Juli



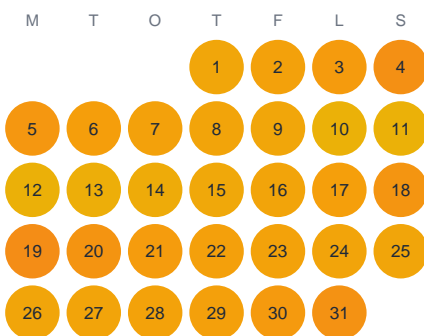
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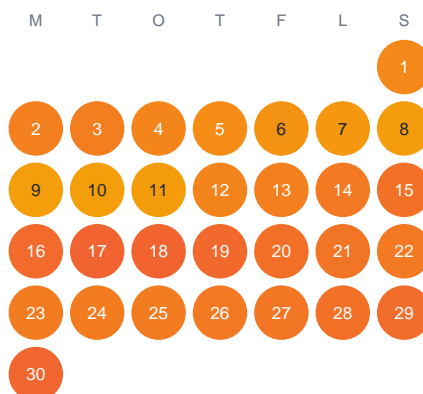
September



Oktober



November



December

