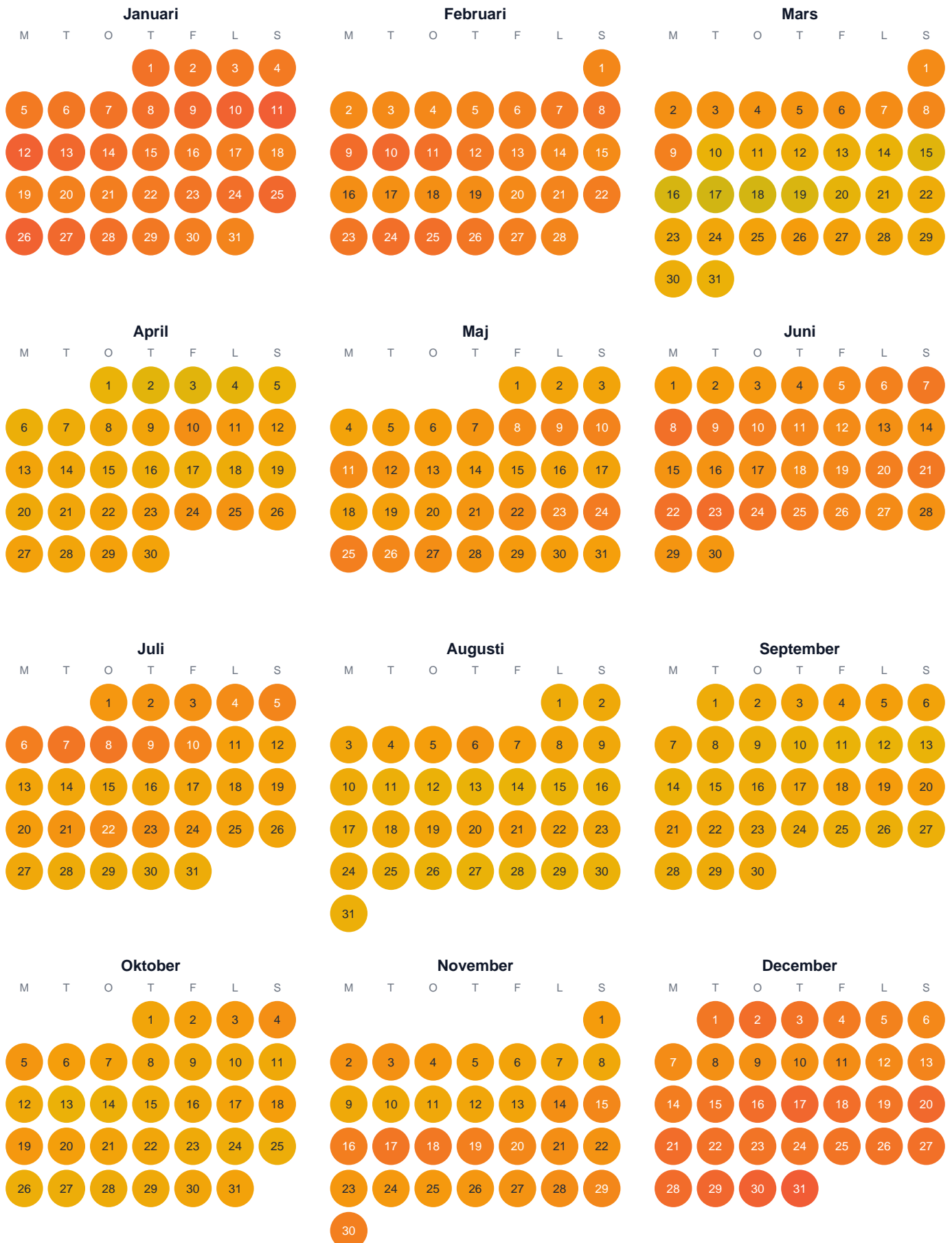




Huggtabell 2026 — Stråken

Stråken · Kronoberg · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög Topp