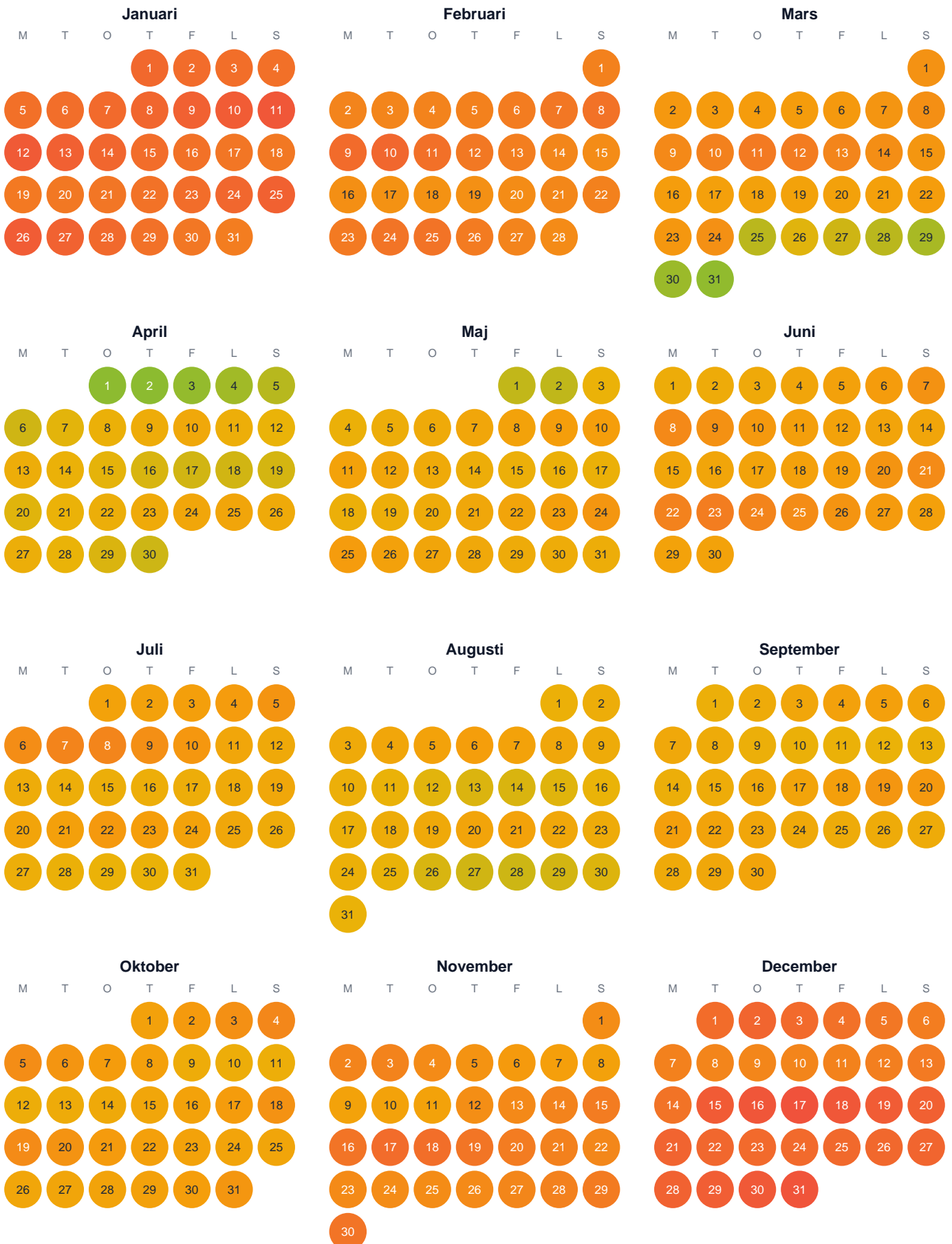




Huggtabell 2026 — Lilla Valsjön

Lilla Valsjön · Västra Götaland · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög Topp