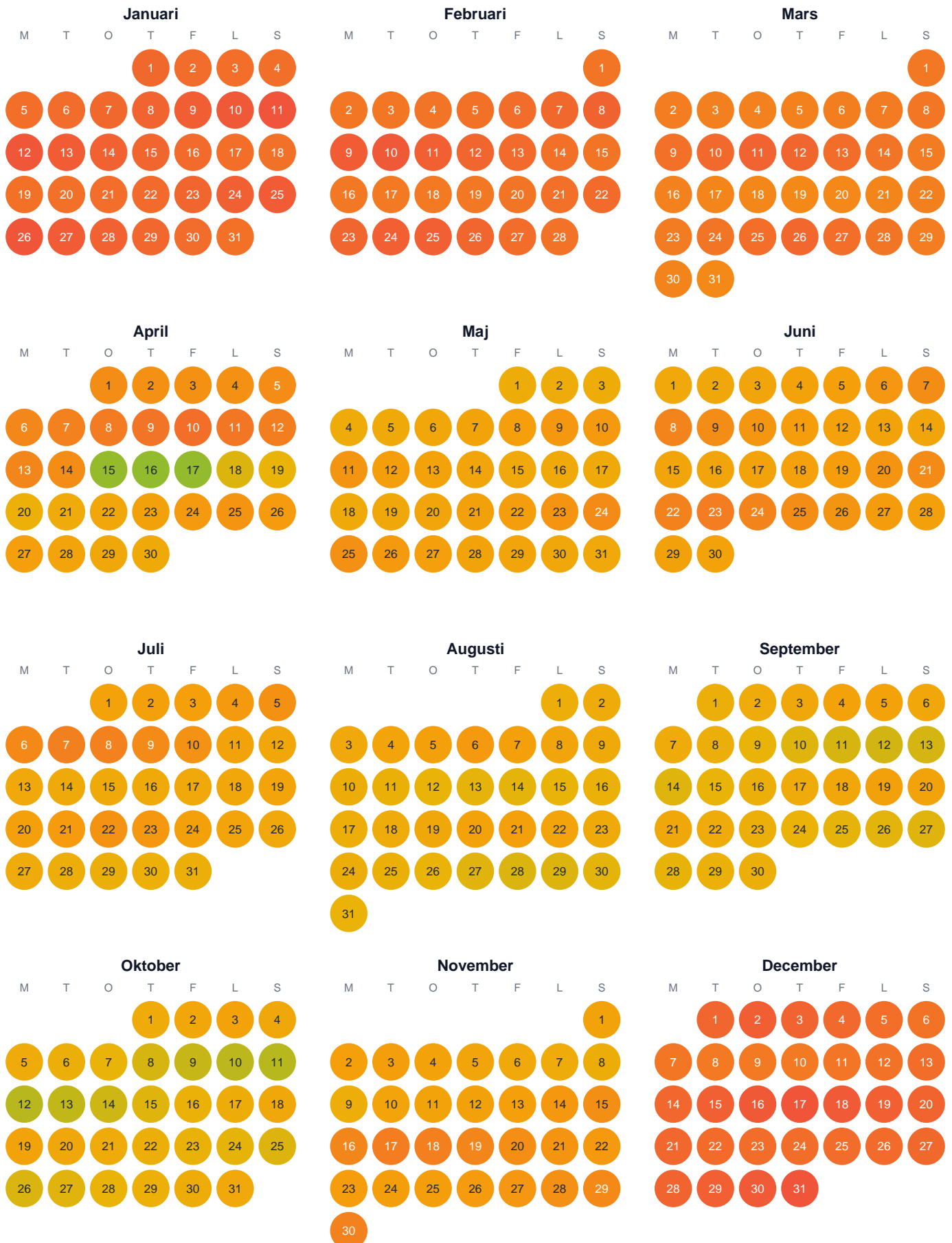




# Huggtabell 2026 — Kylan

Kylen · Gävleborg · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög  Topp