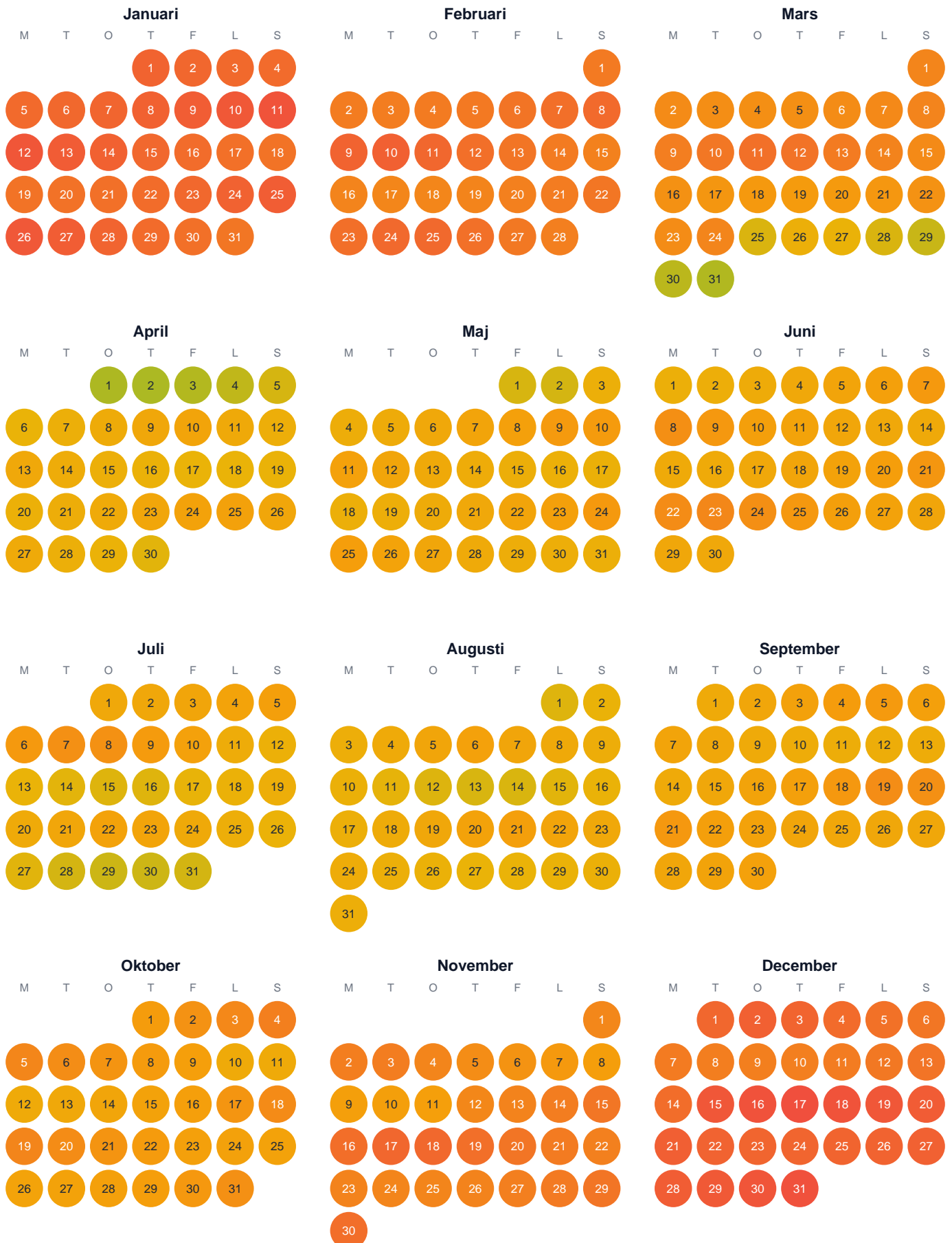




Huggtabell 2026 — Hästestruten

Hästestruten · Västra Götaland · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög Topp