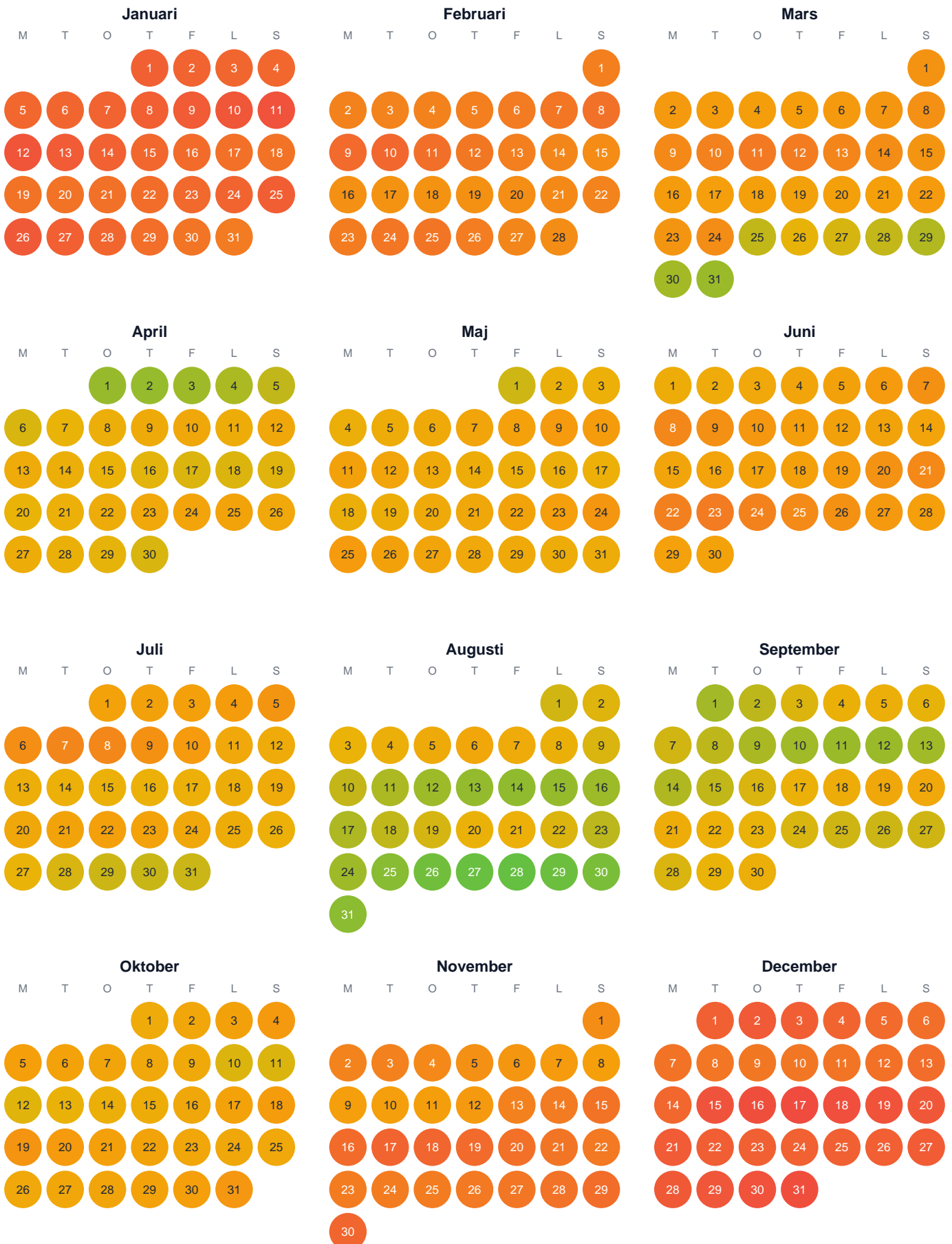




# Huggtabell 2026 — Gårdsjön

Gårdsjön · Västra Götaland · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög Topp