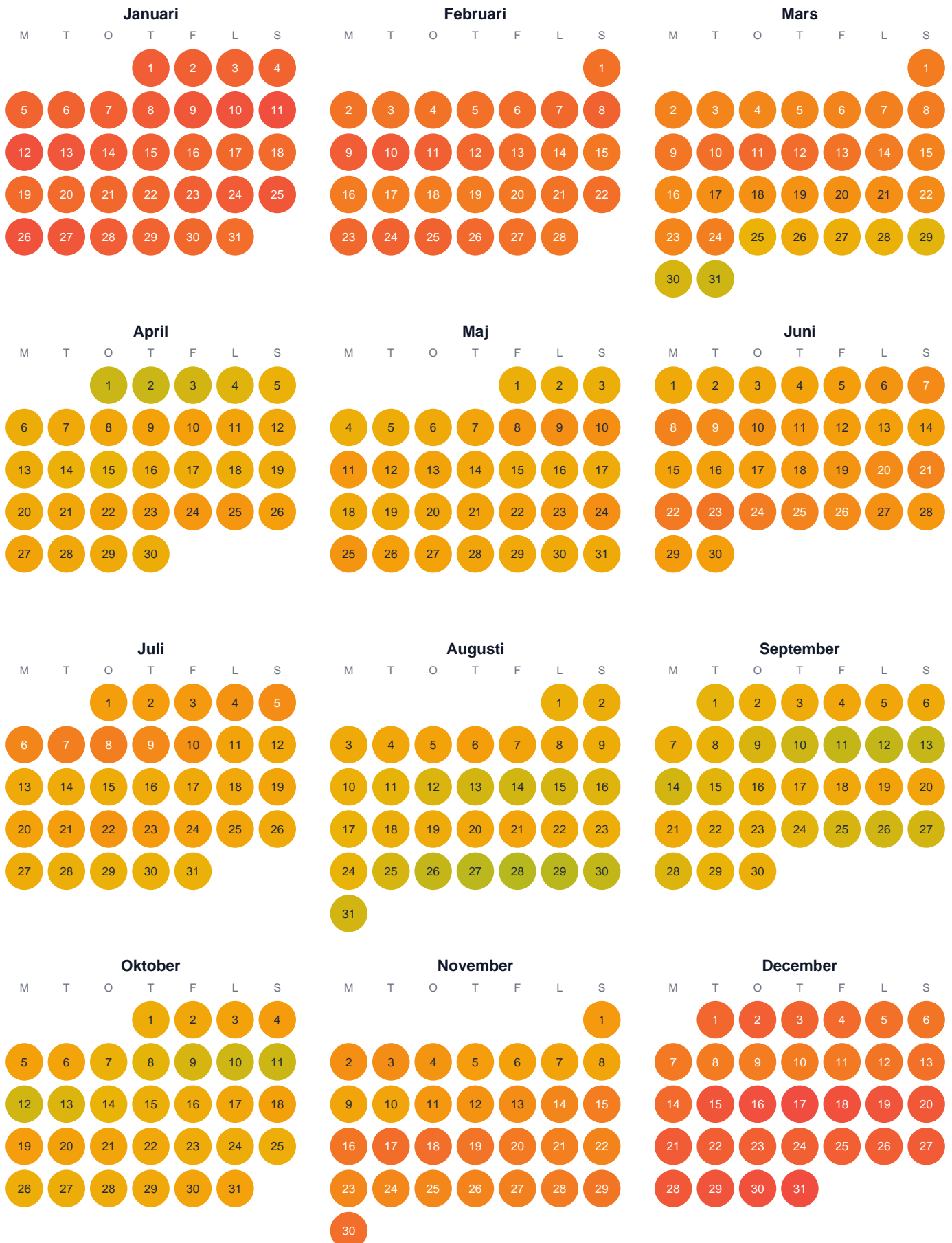




Huggtabell 2026 — Dagarn

Dagarn · Västmanland · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög Topp