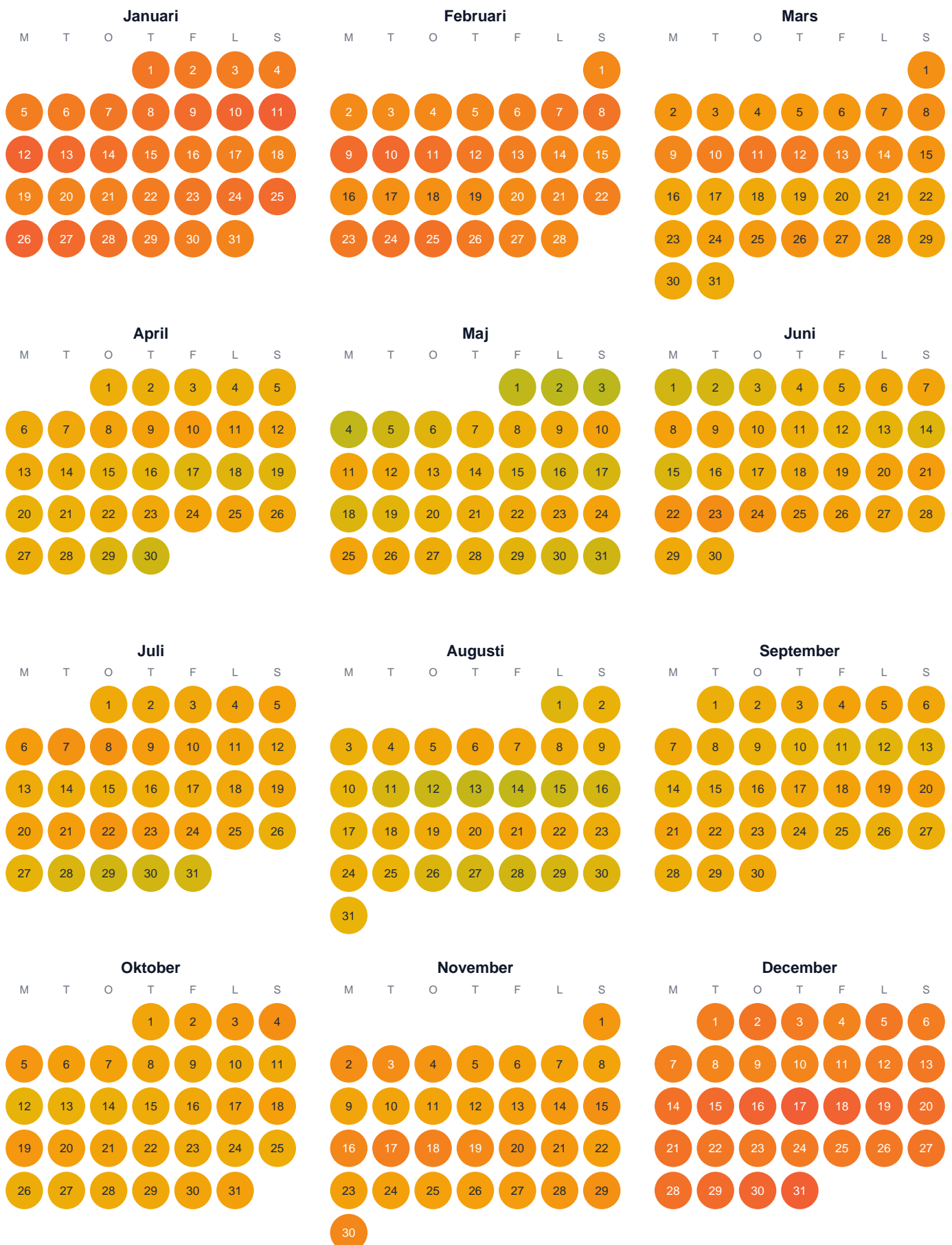




Huggtabell 2026 — Draget

Draget · SE2 · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög  Topp