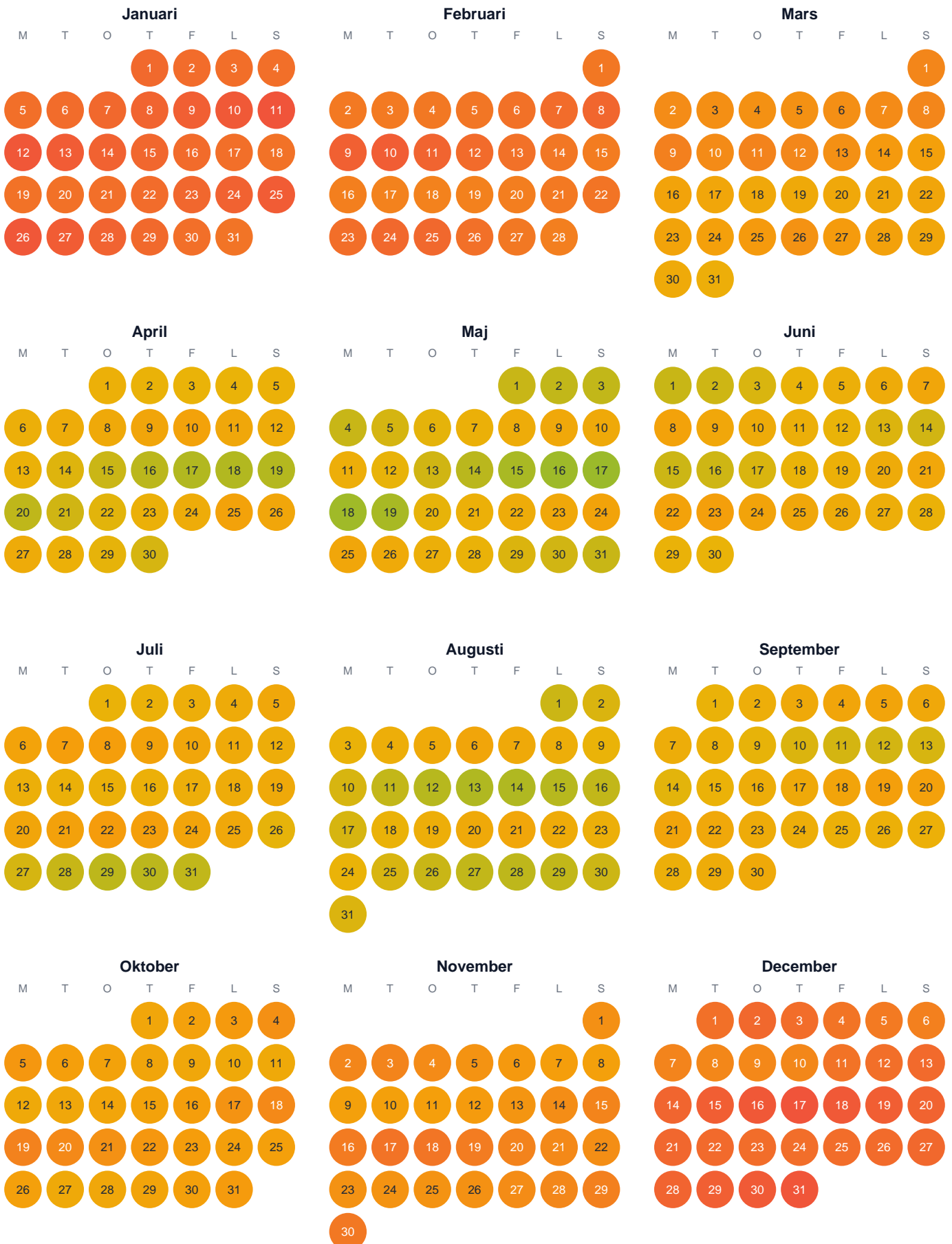




Huggtabell 2026 — Danmarksfjärden

Danmarksfjärden · SE4 · huggtabell.se · modell v1 (2026-06)



Trög Topp